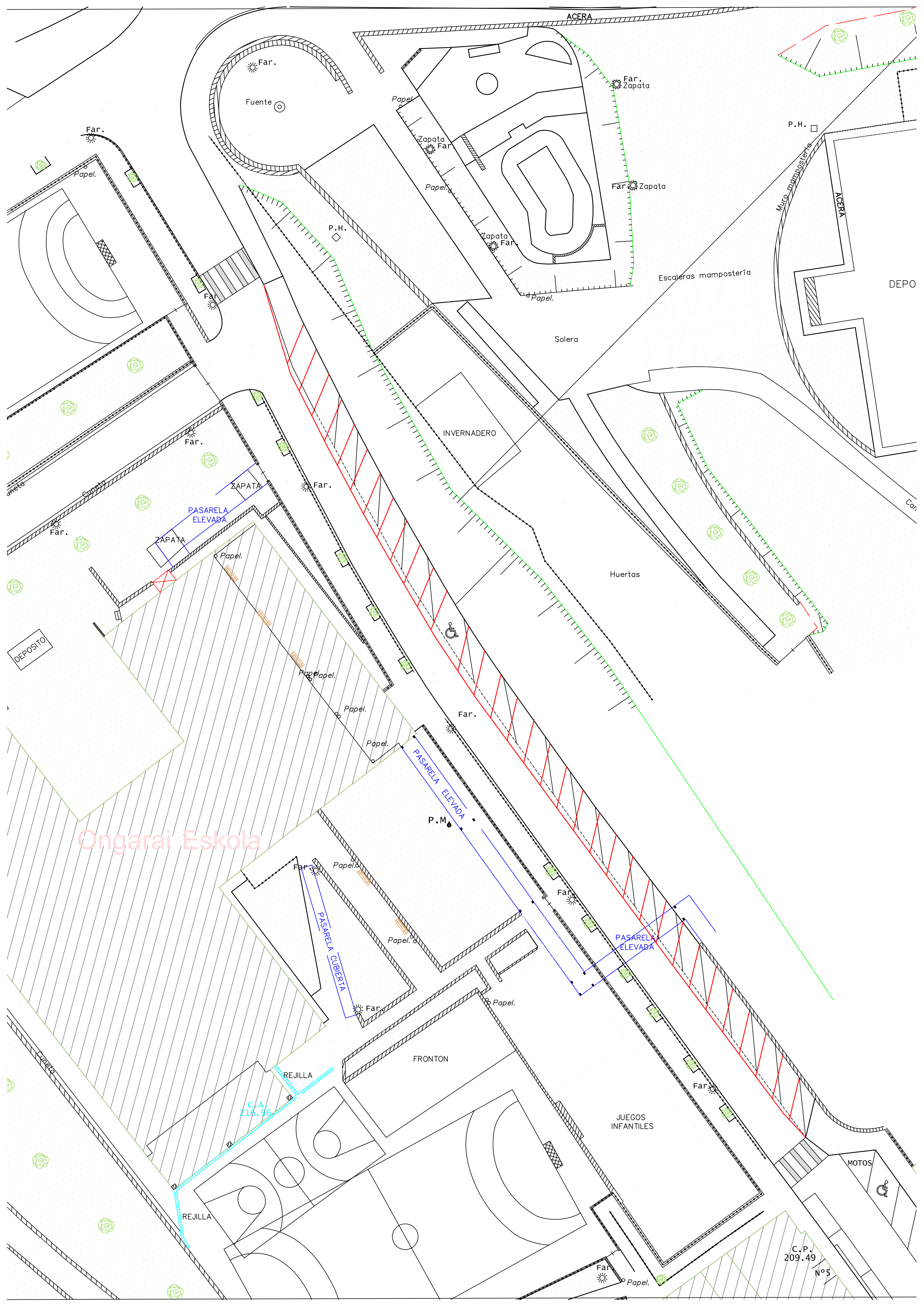




Ongarai Eskola